

## Skanska's operations and markets



| Country/region           | Construction | Residential<br>Development | Commercial<br>Property<br>Development | Infrastructure<br>Development |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Nordic countries         | •            | •                          | •                                     | •                             |
| Sweden                   | •            | •                          | •                                     | •                             |
| Norway                   | •            | •                          | •                                     | •                             |
| Finland                  | •            | •                          | •                                     | •                             |
| Estonia                  | •            | •                          |                                       |                               |
| Denmark                  |              |                            | •                                     |                               |
| Other European countries | •            | •                          | •                                     | •                             |
| Poland                   | •            | •                          | •                                     | •                             |
| Czech Republic           | •            | •                          | •                                     | •                             |
| Slovakia                 | •            | •                          |                                       | •                             |
| Hungary                  |              |                            | •                                     |                               |
| Romania                  |              |                            | •                                     |                               |
| United Kingdom           | •            | •                          |                                       | •                             |
| The Americas             | •            |                            | •                                     | •                             |
| United States            | •            |                            | •                                     | •                             |
| Latin America            | •            |                            |                                       | •                             |
| Skanska Group            | •            | •                          | •                                     | •                             |

## Markets

At the end of 2011, there were about 5,445 homes under construction. Of these, 58 percent were sold. The number of completed unsold homes totaled fewer than 184, most of them in Czech Republic. During the year, construction started on about 3,630 homes. In the Nordic countries, the number of homes started was

3,131, while in the Czech Republic they totaled more than 414 and 85 started projects in the U.K. The number of homes sold during the year was 3,193 of which 2,747 in the Nordic countries and 407 in the Czech Republic and 39 in the U.K.

| Residential Development     |         |       |              |       |                    |      |                               |        |                          |           |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------|
|                             |         |       |              |       |                    |      |                               |        | Return or                | n capital |
|                             | Revenue |       | Operating is | ncome | Operating margin,% |      | Capital employed <sup>1</sup> |        | employed <sup>2</sup> ,% |           |
|                             | 2011    | 2010  | 2011         | 2010  | 2011               | 2010 | 2011                          | 2010   | 2011                     | 2010      |
| Sweden                      | 3,572   | 3,295 | 121          | 293   | 3.4                | 8.9  | 5,710                         | 5,143  | 2.2                      | 6.7       |
| Norway                      | 1,762   | 1,401 | 100          | 51    | 5.7                | 3.6  | 3,140                         | 2,233  | 3.7                      | 2.4       |
| Finland and Estonia         | 2,665   | 2,372 | 168          | 169   | 6.3                | 7.1  | 3,087                         | 2,257  | 6.3                      | 8.0       |
| Nordic countries            | 7,999   | 7,068 | 389          | 512   | 4.9                | 7.2  | 11,937                        | 9,632  | 3.6                      | 5.9       |
| Czech Republic and Slovakia | 504     | 513   | 3            | 46    | 0.6                | 9.0  | 366                           | 556    | 0.7                      | 6.7       |
| New markets                 | 47      |       | -47          |       | neg                |      | 434                           |        | neg                      |           |
| Total                       | 8,550   | 7,581 | 345          | 559   | 4.0                | 7.4  | 12,737                        | 10,188 | 3.2                      | 6.0       |

<sup>1</sup> Capital employed according to IFRS.

<sup>2</sup> ROCE based on operating income according to segment reporting.

| Number of unutilized building rights in Skanska |             |                     |                     |                       |                                    |                           |  |  |
|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Market  | Master plan | Local plan underway | Local plan approved | Building permit stage | Total building rights <sup>1</sup> | Other rights <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
| Sweden  | 3,600       | 3,800               | 3,100               | 1,300                 | 11,800                             | 7,400                     |  |  |
| Norway  | 300         | 100                 | 2,200               | 100                   | 2,700                              | 1,400                     |  |  |
| Finland and Estonia                             | 0           | 2,100               | 3,700               | 500                   | 6,300                              | 3,400                     |  |  |
| Nordic countries                                | 3,900       | 6,000               | 9,000               | 1,900                 | 20,800                             | 12,200                    |  |  |
| Czech Republic and Slovakia                     | 300         | 700                 | 500                 | 1,000                 | 2,500                              | 1,400                     |  |  |
| New markets                                     | 400         | 0                   | 1,200               | 500                   | 2,100                              | 0                         |  |  |
| Totalt,   | 4,600       | 6,700               | 10,700              | 3,400                 | 25,400                             | 12,600                    |  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Including building rights in associated companies.

<sup>2</sup> Entitlements to acquire building rights under certain conditions.

| Residential Development, number of homes |               |                  |            |                  |                   |
|--|---------------|------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Market                                   | Homes started | Under production | Pre-sold,% | Total homes sold | Completed, unsold |
| Sweden                                   | 1,293         | 2,244            | 57         | 1,147            | 49                |
| Norway                                   | 540           | 676              | 59         | 408              | 11                |
| Finland and Estonia                      | 1,298         | 1,906            | 62         | 1,192            | 29                |
| Nordic countries                         | 3,131         | 4,826            | 59         | 2,747            | 89                |
| Czech Republic and Slovakia              | 414           | 534              | 48         | 407              | 95                |
| New markets                              | 85            | 85               | 46         | 39               | 0                 |
| Totalt                                   | 3,630         | 5,445            | 58         | 3,193            | 184               |